



How big? What size should my rain garden be

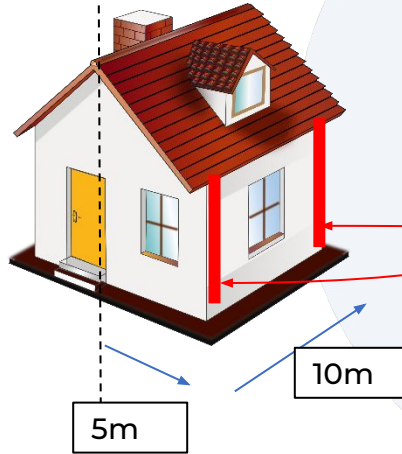
How big is my roof?

Length x width = area m²

$$5\text{m} \times 10\text{m} = 50\text{m}^2$$

There are two downpipes so a planter at
The end of each downpipe will get half

So, each planter is fed by
25m² roof area



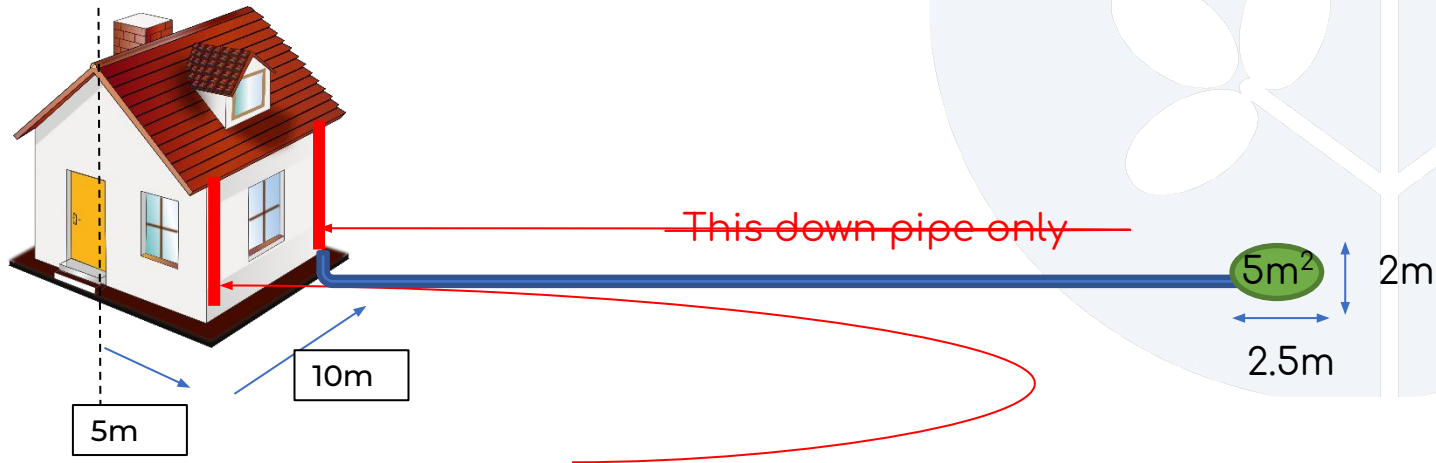
Two down pipes

Rain garden size method 1

I want an easy 'rule of thumb'

Rain garden fed by 25m² roof area

Area of rain garden = 25m² × 20% = 5m²

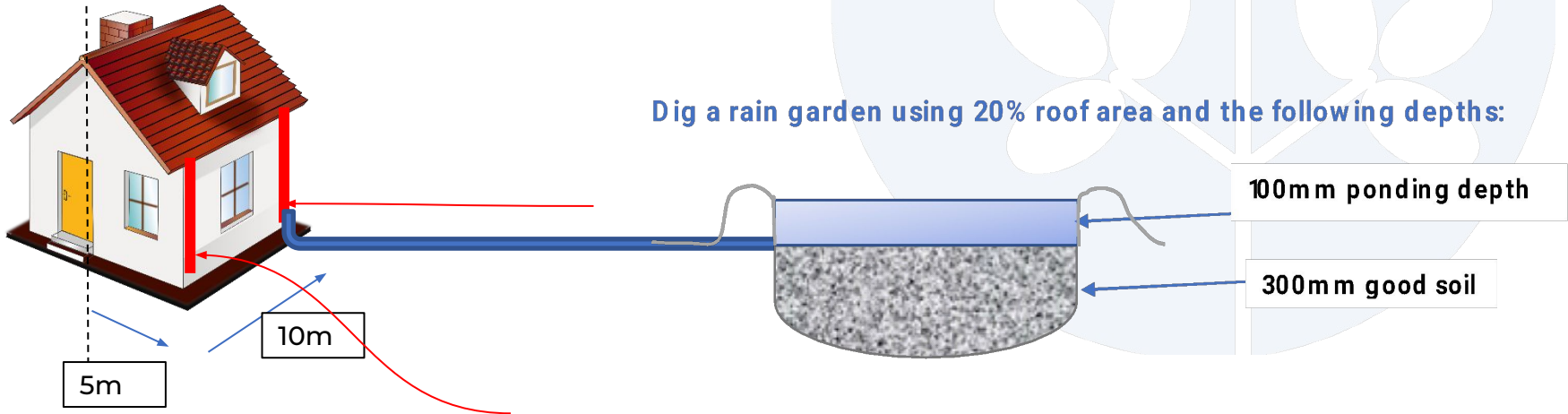


Rain garden size method 1

I want an easy 'rule of thumb'

Rain garden fed by 25m² roof area

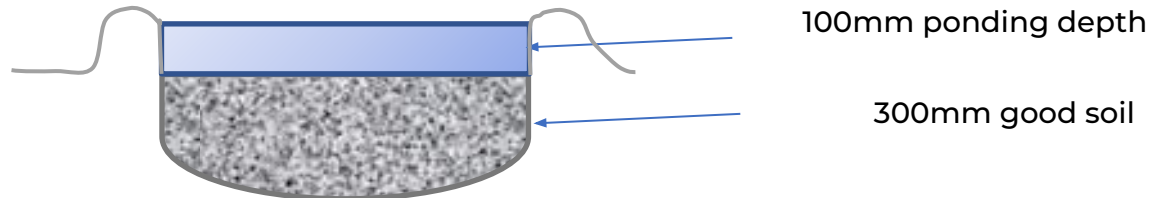
Area of rain garden = 25m² x 20% = 5m²



Rain garden size method 2

'I know my infiltration rate'

Infiltration Rate per hour	Recommendation	Rain garden area as a % of catchment area	Multiplier: Catchment Area in m ² x Multiplier = Rain garden area in m ²
Less than 15mm	Unsuitable for a DIY rain garden.	40% and improved drainage	0.4
15mm - 25mm	Low infiltration for a rain garden. Is more area or depth possible? Plan sufficient overflow.	30%	0.3
25mm - 50mm	Adequate infiltration for a rain garden. Plan sufficient overflow.	20%	0.2
More than 50mm	High infiltration for a rain garden. Fewer moisture-loving and more drought tolerant plants/deeper mulch/smaller rain garden.	10%	0.1

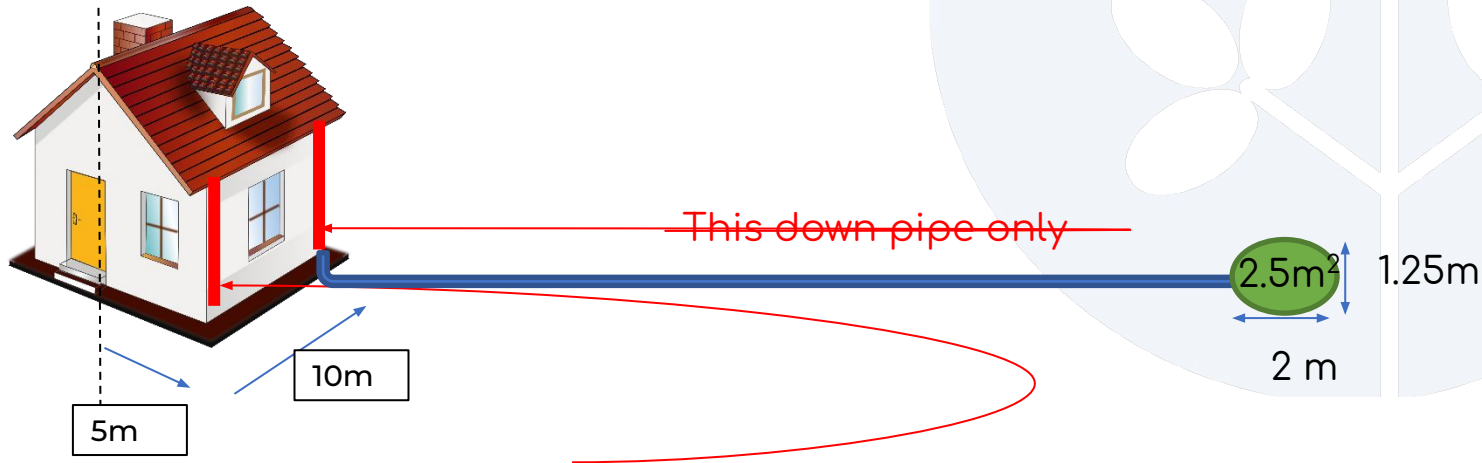


Rain garden size method 2

I know my infiltration rate is more than 50mm/hr

Rain garden fed by 25m² roof area

Area of rain garden with **good infiltration** = 25m² × 10% = 2.5m²

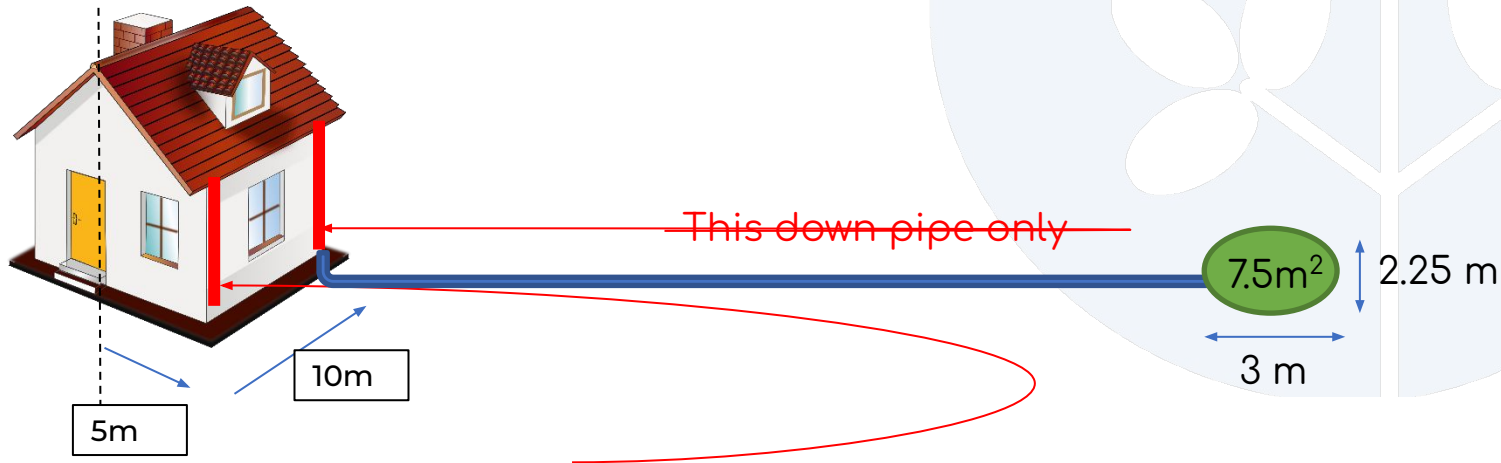


Rain garden size method 2

I know my infiltration rate is between 15mm and 25mm/hr

Rain garden fed by 25m² roof area

Area of rain garden with **low infiltration** = 25m² × 30% = 7.5m²

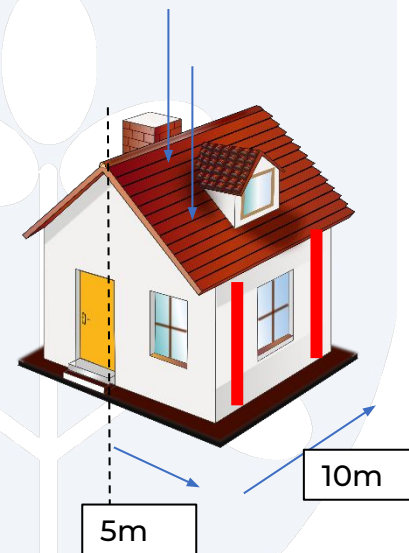


Rain garden size method 3

I want to know how much rain will come off my roof in different storms and know what my rain garden can hold.

Most rainfall events in Marlborough are just 5mm of rain.

Let's look to see how our rain garden using the rule of thumb would cope with a 30mm rain event. We can expect that to happen a few times each year.



Roof area (m ²)	Big storm rainfall (mm)	Volume (litres)
25	30	750

Rain garden size method 3

I want to know how much rain will come off my roof in different storms and know what my rain garden can hold.

Roof area (m ²)	Big storm (mm)	Volume rain (litres)
25	30	750

Calculate A

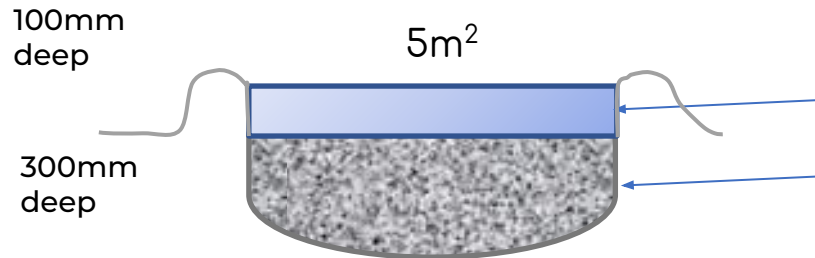
$5\text{m}^2 \times 100\text{mm} \times 100\% = 500$ litres (space for water between soil & top of berm)

Calculate B

$5\text{m}^2 \times 300\text{mm} \times 30\% (0.3) = 450$ litres (space for water in soil)

Add A + B to find how much water will fit in your garden

500 litres + 450 litres = 950 litres



A. Space between the soil and top of berm (100%)

B. Space in the gaps in the good soil (30%)